

### History Timeline Progression

Date	What	Year Group
45000BC-10000BC	Paleolithic Age	3
10000BC-4500BC	Mesolithic Age	3
6000BC	Early people settled in the Nile Valley	5
5000BC	Egyptians farmed sheep and cattle and grew wheat and barley on the fertile valley	5
5000BC-2000BC	Maya hunter-gatherers lived in the rainforests and volcanic mountains	4
2000BC-1000BC	Mayan people begin to farm and settle in small villages .People copy the crafts of the Olmec people, including making pottery and carving with jade. Basic trade is developed.	4
4500BC	Sails were used on ships for the first time and ships were used as transport in Egypt	5
4500BC-2300BC	Neolithic Age	3
3500BC	Craftsmen made first wall paintings using hieroglyphics in Egypt	5
3500BC	Fixed wheels on carts and river boats were invented	1
3100BC	Wild horses were tamed and used as transport	1
3000BC	Walled towns and villages were built using mud and bricks in Egypt	5
2500BC	Egyptians built the Great Sphinx and Great Pyramid at Giza	5
2300BC-700BC	Bronze Age	3
2000BC	The first chariots were built	1
1550BC	Many of the Royal tombs are built in the Valley of Kings	5
1325BC	Tutankhamen is buried	5
900BC	Mayan farmers began to use irrigation systems so larger settlements could form	4
776BC	Earliest recorded Olympic competition	6
700BC-AD43	Iron Age	3
686BC	First chariot races were run in the hippodrome	6
500BC-323BC	Classical Golden Age of Ancient Greece	6
490BC	The Greeks fight the Persians in the Greek/Persian Wars. Two famous battles are the Battle of Marathon in 490 BC and the Battle of Salamis in 480 BC. The Greeks win and the Persians retreat.	6
468BC	Sophocles begins to write plays for the theatre. Soon the theatre becomes a very popular form of entertainment in Greece.	6
440BC	Famous playwright Euripides wins first prize for the best play in Athens.	6
432BC	The temple to Athena, the Parthenon, is completed in Athens on the Acropolis. Today this is the most famous surviving building of Ancient Greece.	6
431BC	The wars between Sparta and Athens begin. They are called the Peloponnesian Wars. The wars will last 27 years with Sparta eventually conquering Athens in 404 BC.	6
404BC	Sparta reached the height of its power after defeating Athens in the Peloponnesian War	6

399BC	he famous Greek philosopher Socrates is put to death for corrupting the youth of Athens with his teachings.	6
386BC	Greek philosopher and student of Socrates, Plato, founds the first institution of higher learning in the western world. It's called the Academy.	6
356BC	Alexander the Great born	6
342BC	The great philosopher, scientist, and mathematician, Aristotle, begins to tutor Alexander (later to be called Alexander the Great).	6
336BC	Alexander the Great becomes king when his father, Philip of Macedon is assassinated.	6
333BC	Alexander begins his conquests and defeats the Persians	6
332BC	Alexander conquers Egypt. He establishes the new capital of Egypt at Alexandria. Over the next several years Alexander would greatly expand his empire, conquering much of Persia on the way to India.	5, 6
323BC	Alexander the Great dies	6
300BC	The first Mayan cities began to develop and the Mayan population grew rapidly	4
292BC	The first known Mayan writing is produced	4
146BC	Romans conquered the Greek peninsular	6
55BC	Julius Caesar invaded Britain for the first time	4
54BC	Julius Caesar invaded Britain again	4
52BC	The first Mayan temple built in Cerros	4
AD43	Emperor Claudius orders the invasion of Britain	4, 5
AD43-AD409	Period of Roman Occupation	4
AD60	Boudica's army launched its attack against the Romans	4
AD79	Mount Vesuvius erupted	
AD83	Roman governor Julius Agricola led a force northwards to Caledonia (Scotland)	4
AD122	Hadrian's Wall – construction started after a visit to Britain by Emperor Hadrian	4,5
AD250	The Maya begin their most powerful era. Astronomy, mathematics and architecture are all developing	4
AD250	New foes attack northern and western Britain and the Picts (from Northern Scotland) Angles, Saxons and Jutes attacked the eastern coast from Germany	5
AD300	The Maya adopt the idea of a monarchy and are now ruled by kings	4
AD408	Britons may have successfully fought off a Saxon incursion on their own in.	5
AD409	Britain's begin to manage their own affairs	5
AD410	Britons send appeal for military assistance to the Roman emperor. Troops were continually being withdrawn from Britain to help fight wars elsewhere in the empire. No help came. Told to 'look to their own defences. Seen as the end of the Roman Empire. Anglo Saxon period began	5
AD500-800	Major Mayan cities develop and thrive, such as Tikal, Palenque, Uxmal and Copan.	4
AD800-900	The major Mayan cities begin to decline and are eventually abandoned	4
AD793	Vikings attacked Lindisfarne and campaign against Anglo Saxons began	5
AD865	Vikings started to conquer land and stay put	5
AD878	King Alfred the Great defeated the Vikings and a treaty signed to keep them to their own land	5
1066	Vikings defeated Anglo Saxons in the Battle of Hastings	2 and 5
1066	William the Conqueror	2
1180	Conisbrough Castle built	2
1199	King John	2

1292	Edward I	2
1361	3 or 4 men in each county appointed to arrest and punish criminals	6
1483	Richard III	2
1492	Christopher Columbus sailed to America	2, 4
1509	Henry VIII	2
1519	Spanish explorers led by Hernan Cortes discovered the Aztecs	4
1558	Elizabeth I	2
1605	Gunpowder Plot	2
1625	Charles I	2
1662	The first horse-drawn public bus was built	1
1748	Site of Pompeii was rediscovered	5
1750	The Runners began – a small plain clothed police force	6
1770	James Cook sailed to Australia	2
1781	George Stephenson was born	1
1814	The first steam-powered railway train was built	1
1816	The first bicycle was built	1
1823	Robert Peel reduced the number of deaths punishable by execution	6
1829	Police Force introduced	6
1837 – 1901	Victorian Era	1, 2, 3, 6
1838	Huskar Pit Disaster in Barnsley	3
1842	It was made illegal for women and children to work underground	3
1847	Juvenile Offences Act	6
1842-1877	Prison building programme – 90 prisons built	6
1845	Ireland suffered the Great Famine	6
1854	Reformatory Schools set up for offenders under 16	6
1861	Prince Albert died	6
1866	Oaks Colliery Pit Disaster in Barnsley	3
1868	Prison's Act introduced	6
1867	Queen Victoria endorsed Reform Act so more people could vote	6
1876	Queen Victoria adopted the additional title of Empress of India	6
1899	Children no longer sent to adult prisons	6
1901-1904	Robert Falcon-Scott's first expedition to the Antarctic	2
1901	Queen Victoria died	6
1902	First borstal set up	6
1903	The first motor-driven aeroplane was built by Orville and Wilbur Wright	1
1908	The first cars were made by Ford	1
1910-1912	Robert Falcon-Scott's second expedition to the Antarctic	2
1912	Cadeby Pit Disaster	3
1931	Bentley Pit Disaster	3
1934	The Flying Scotsman became the first train in the world to reach speeds of over 100mph	1
1938	The Mallard became the fastest ever steam train, reaching a speed of 126mph	1
1952	Elizabeth II	2

1957	Russia (USSR) launched Sputnik I which became the first satellite into orbit around Earth. This ushered It also started Space Race between the Russians and the United States.	5
1957	Russian dog Laika became the <b>first animal</b> in orbit.	5
1961	Russian cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin became the <b>first human</b> in space and the first human to orbit the Earth.	5
1963	Russian cosmonaut Valentina Tereshkova became the <b>first woman</b> in space	5
1969	The first men travelled to the moon in a spacecraft called Apollo 11	1
1973	The United States launched its first space station called Skylab.	5
1975	The Apollo-Soyuz Test Project became the <b>first multinational manned space mission</b> . The Space Race between Russia and the U.S. came to an end.	5
1976	Viking 1 successfully <b>landed on Mars</b> . It sent back pictures and scientific data for the next six years	5
1981	The United States launched the <b>first Space Shuttle</b> , Columbia	5
1983	Sally Ride became the <b>first American woman</b> in space.	5
1986	The Mir became the <b>first consistently inhabited space station</b> . It remained in orbit until 2001	5
1986	Ann Bancroft became first woman to reach the North Pole on foot	2
1990	The Hubble Space Telescope was carried into orbit by a Space Shuttle.	5
1998	The International Space Station was launched into space.	5